

The Chemical Bond (new syllabus)

Grading:

Final Test: 70 %

Middle term quiz: 10%

Final project: 20 %

Syllabus:

1. Review:
 - 1.1. de Broglie waves, wavelength, momentum, Planck constant, wave-particle duality.
 - 1.2. Bohr's complementarity and correspondence principles, quantization.
 - 1.3. Quantum mechanics postulates.
 - 1.4. Heisenberg uncertainty principle.
 - 1.5. Copenhagen interpretation (and others).
 - 1.6. Schrödinger equation (time dependent and independent).
 - 1.7. Wave function. Born's probability amplitude and probability density function of a particle.
 - 1.8. Quantum operators, Hermitian operators, Dirac notation.
 - 1.9. Angular momentum
 - 1.10. Atomic units.
 - 1.11. Particle in a Box (uni and multidimensional) and particle in a ring.
 - 1.12. Rigid rotor and harmonic oscillator.
 - 1.13. Hydrogen atom, quantum numbers, hydrogen-like orbitals.
 - 1.14. Born-Oppenheimer Approximation
2. Slater determinant. Hartree-Fock.
 - 2.1. Single determinant systems
 - 2.2. Spin orbitals and spatial orbitals.
 - 2.3. Pauli exclusion principle, indistinguishability, fermions and bosons.
 - 2.4. Open shell singlet and triplet, multi-determinantal systems.
 - 2.5. Kinetic and potential energy.
 - 2.6. Coulomb, exchange and Fock operators.
 - 2.7. Restricted and unrestricted HF.
 - 2.8. Multi-electron atoms.
 - 2.9. Molecules.
 - 2.10. Electron correlation (~~dynamic and static~~).
 - 2.11. Hückel approximation.
3. Basis sets
 - 3.1. Minimal and multi- ζ basis sets
 - 3.2. Polarization and dispersion functions
4. MO-LCAO, Interaction diagrams
 - 4.1. H_2
 - 4.2. Diatomic molecules
 - 4.3. σ , π , δ bonds
 - 4.4. Hybrid orbitals
5. Vibrations
 - 5.1. Morse potential
 - 5.2. Harmonic oscillator
6. Non-covalent interactions
 - 6.1. Ionic
 - 6.2. Charge transfer
 - 6.3. Electrostatic
 - 6.4. Polarization
 - 6.5. London dispersion forces
 - 6.6. H bond
 - 6.7. Halogen bond
 - 6.8. Metallic bond
7. Molecular Symmetry
 - 7.1. Elements, operations, point groups.
 - 7.2. Symmetry and orbitals.
8. Thermodynamic properties
 - 8.1. Internal energy
 - 8.2. ZPE
 - 8.3. Entropy (rotational, translational, vibrational)
 - 8.4. Gibbs energy
9. Molecular geometry.
 - 9.1. Potential energy surface.
 - 9.2. Geometry optimization.
 - 9.3. Local and global minimums, transition states and higher order saddle points.
 - 9.4. Bond lengths, angles and dihedral angles.
 - 9.5. Hammond's postulate.
 - 9.6. Conformations.
10. Introduction to computational methods
 - 10.1. Electron correlation
 - 10.2. CI
 - 10.3. VB
 - 10.4. DFT
 - 10.5. MM