**טרור כפוליטיקה ברוסיה מהמאה ה- 19 ועד ימינו**

**TERROR AS POLITICS IN RUSSIA: FROM THE 19TH CENTURY TO THE PRESENT**

**מרצה: ד"ר דינה זיסרמן**

**תשע"ד סמסטר "ב"**

**היקף הקורס: 4 נק"ז**

**תיאור הקורס:**

תוך כדי הסתכלות בטרור כסוג ספציפי של אלימות פוליטית הקורס בוחן תופעה זו ברוסיה האימפריאלית, סובייטית ופוסט-סובייטית בהיבט היסטורי, ארגוני, אינדיבידואלי והשוואתי.תוך התחקות אחר עלייתם והתפתחותם של סוגים שונים של טרור ברוסיה (מהפכני, ימני, לאומני ודתי) נתייחס למקורות, תמריצים, יסודות אינטלקטואליים, משאבים אידיאולוגיים וארגוניים, מטרות, אסטרטגיות, עלויות ותועלות, השלכות סוציו-פוליטיות. נדון גם בסוגיית טרור המדינה תוך התייחסות לברית המועצות של סטלין.

Dealing with terrorism in imperial, Soviet, and post- Soviet Russia the course examines this phenomenon in historical, organizational, individual, and comparative perspectives. Tracing the emergence and evolution of different types of terrorism in Russia (revolutionary, right wing, nationalist, and religious terror) we will explore its origins, incentives, intellectual foundations, ideological and organizational resources, goals, strategies, costs and benefits, socio-political implications. We’ll also discuss this issue of state terrorism with reference to Stalin’s USSR.

**דרישות הקורס:**

**נוכחות ב- 80% לפחות מהשעורים**

**בחנים - 10%**

**פרזנטציה – 20%**

**עבודת סיום - 70%**

**נושאי השיעורים וחומר קריאה**

**הקדמה: הכרות ,הצגת נושא הקורס, פירוט הדרישות**

**03.03**

אין חומר קריאה

**מבוא: חקר הטרור הפוליטי: הגדרות, גישות ושיטות (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקיה:** [***מבו***](javascript:void(0))***א).***

**05.03; 10.03**

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**רוסיה והיווצרותו של הטרור המודרני (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקיה 1)**

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**שורשים חברתיים-תרבותיים, יסודות אינטלקטואליים ומקורות אידיאולוגיים של הטרור** **הפוליטי ברוסייה (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקיה 2)**

**19.03; 24.03; 26.03**

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**"תעמולה בדרך הפעולה" – הטרור המהפכני ברוסיה: אנרכיסטים, פופוליסטים (*נרודניקי)*, סוציאל-רבולוציונרים, בולשביקים ו**שימוש בטרור **כאמצעי בויכוח** פוליטי **פנימי(חומר קריאת חובה בתיקיה 3)**

**31.03; 02.04; 07.04; 09.04**

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**נשים ובני המיעוטים בטרור המהפכני (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקיה 4)**

**23.03; 28.04**

Jay Bergman, “Vera Zasulich, the Shooting of Trepov and the Growth of Political Terrorism in Russia, 1878–1881,” in Rapoport, *Terrorism*, 215-236 (also in *Terrorism*, 4:1, 1980, 25-51)

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**הטרור בפעולות של** קבוצות **ה**ימין **הרדיקלי (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקיה 5)**

**30.04**

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**דיוקנו\ה והדיוקן העצמי של הטרוריסט\ית הרוסי\ת בסוף המאה ה19 - תחילת המאה ה20: היבטים סוציולוגיים ופסיכולוגיים (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקיה 6)**

07.05; 12.05

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**מהפכת אוקטובר ומלחמת האזרחים: בין טרור אדום לטרור לבן (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקיה 7)**

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**סטאלין ותרבות הטרור: "הטרור הגדול" והשלכותיו (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקיה 8)**

**19.05; 21.05**

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**טרור נגד טרור: מלחמות צ'צ'ניה’, תחילת עידן הטרור ברוסיה הפוסט-סובייטית ואבולוציה של הטרור בצפון קווקז (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקיה 9)**

**26.05; 28.05; 02.06; 09.06**

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**הלוחמה** בטרור וניצולה לצרכים פוליטיים **(חומר קריאת חובה בתיקיה 10)**

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**הלאומי? הדתי? הגלובלי? הטרור ברוסיה של היום והשלכותיו: סיכומים בקורס**

**18.06**