

טרור כפוליטיקה ברוסיה מהמאה ה-19 ועד ימינו

TERROR AS POLITICS IN RUSSIA: FROM THE 19TH CENTURY TO THE PRESENT

מרצה: ד"ר דינה זיסרמן
תשע"ט סמסטר "א"
היקף הקורס: 4 נק"ז

תיאור הקורס:

תוך כדי הסתכלות בטרור כסוג ספציפי של אלימות פוליטית הקורס בוחן תופעה זו ברוסיה האימפריאלית, סובייטית ופוסט-סובייטית בהיבט היסטורי, ארגוני, אינדיבידואלי והשוואתי. תוך התחקות אחר עלייתם והתפתחותם של סוגים שונים של טרור ברוסיה (מהפכני, ימני, לאומני ודתי) נתייחס למקורות, תמריצים, יסודות אינטלקטואליים, משאבים אידיאולוגיים וארגוניים, מטרות, אסטרטגיות, עלויות ותועלות, השלכות סוציו-פוליטיות. נדון גם בסוגיית טרור המדינה תוך התייחסות לברית המועצות של סטלין.

Dealing with terrorism in imperial, Soviet, and post- Soviet Russia the course examines this phenomenon in historical, organizational, individual, and comparative perspectives. Tracing the emergence and evolution of different types of terrorism in Russia (revolutionary, right wing, nationalist, and religious terror) we will explore its origins, incentives, intellectual foundations, ideological and organizational resources, goals, strategies, costs and benefits, socio-political implications. We'll also discuss this issue of state terrorism with reference to Stalin's USSR.

דרישות הקורס:

נוכחות ב- 80% לפחות מהשעורים

מטלה – 10%

פרזנטציה – 10%

עבודת סיום - 80%

נושאי השיעורים וחומר קריאה

יתכנו שינויים ברשימה ביבליוגרפית

הקדמה: הכרות, הצגת נושא הקורס, פירוט הדרישות

15.10

אין חומר קריאה

מבוא: חקר הטרור הפוליטי: הגדרות, גישות ושיטות (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקיה: מבוא).

17.10; 22.10

Hardman, J.B.S, "Terrorism," in David Rapoport (ed.), *Terrorism: Critical Concepts in Political Science*, vol. 1, Routledge: 2006 (65-72).

David J. Whittaker (ed.), *The Terrorism Reader*, Routledge: 2003, "Definition of Terrorism" (pp. 3-13), "Motivation for Terrorism" (pp. 14-25), "Terrorism's Worldwide Occurrence" (26-38).

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רוסיה והיווצרותו של הטרור המודרני (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקיה 1)

24.11; 29.11

David C. Rapoport, "The Four Waves of Modern Terrorism in Audrey Kurth Cronin and James M. Ludes (eds.), *Attacking Terrorism: Elements of a Grand Strategy*, 46- 73.

Martin A. Miller, "Ordinary Terrorism in Historical Perspective," *Journal for the Study of Radicalism*, 2:1, 2008 (125-154).

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שורשים חברתיים-תרבותיים, יסודות אינטלקטואליים ומקורות אידיאולוגיים של הטרור

הפוליטי ברוסייה (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקיה 2)

31.10; 05.11; 07.11

Avrahm Yarmolinsky, *Road to Revolution: A Century of Russian Radicalism*, Princeton UP and Collier books, 1956 (parts 4-8).

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"תעמולה בדרך הפעולה" – הטרור המהפכני ברוסיה: אנרכיסטים, פופוליסטים (גרודניקי), סוציאל-רבולוציונרים, בולשביקים ושימוש בטרור כאמצעי בויכוח פוליטי פנימי (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקה 3)

12.11; 14.11; 19.11

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נשים ובני המיעוטים בטרור המהפכני (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקה 4)

21.11; 26.11

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הטרור בפעולות של קבוצות הימין הרדיקלי (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקה 5)

28.11

Walter Laqueur, *Black Hundred: The Rise of the Extreme Right in Russia*, New York: HarperCollins, 1993).

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דיוקנוֹה והדיוקן העצמי של הטרוריסטִית הרוסית בסוף המאה ה-19 - תחילת המאה ה-20:

היבטים סוציולוגיים ופסיכולוגיים (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקה 6)

03.12; 05.12

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מהפכת אוקטובר ומלחמת האזרחים: בין טרור אדום לטרור לבן (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקה

7

10.12; 12.12

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17.12; 19.12

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24. 12; 26.12

Emma Gilligan, *Terror in Chechnya: Russia and the Tragedy of Civilians in War*, Princeton University Press, 2009.

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Theodore P Gerber, Sarah E. Mendelson, "Security Through Sociology: The North Caucasus and the Global Counterinsurgency Paradigm." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 32:9, 2009, 831-851.

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Khasan V Dzutsev, "The Republic of North Ossetia-Alania After the Terrorist Act of 9 September 2010 in Vladikavkaz." *Anthropology & Archeology of Eurasia*, 49:4, 2011, 40-53.

Cerwyn Moore, Paul Tumelty, "Foreign Fighters and the Case of Chechnya: A Critical Assessment." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, Vol. 31:5, 2008, 412-433.

Anne Nivat, "The Black Widows: Chechen Women Join the Fight for Independence—and Allah." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 28:5, 2005, 413-419.

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(10) הלוחמה בטרור וניצולה לצרכים פוליטיים (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקה 10)

31. 12; 02.01

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טרור והימין הקיצוני ברוסיה של היום (חומר קריאת חובה בתיקה 11)

07.01

Martin Larys and Miroslav Mares, "Right-Wing Extremist Violence in the Russian Federation," *Europe-Asia Studies*, 63: 1, 2011, 129-154.

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הלאומי? הדתי? הגלובלי? הטרור ברוסיה של היום והשלכותיו: סיכומים בקורס

09.01