

שובה של ההיסטוריה? דה דמוקרטיזציה ברוסיה של היום וחיפוש אחר זהות חדשה

## Has History Started Once Again? De-democratization in Contemporary Russia and Search for a New Identity

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היקף הקורס: 4 נק"ז

תיאור הקורס

האם היסטוריה שוב התחילה? בסוף המאה העשרים היה נדמה כי הרפורמות של גורבצ'וב גרמו ל"קץ ההיסטוריה" - 'אוניברסליזציה של דמוקרטיה ליברלית מערבית בתור הצורה הסופית של הממשל שנוצר על-ידי בני האדם' (פוקויאמה). כינון הדמוקרטיה בברית המועצות (ולאחר פירוקה – בפדרציה הרוסית) נחשב לרווח הדרמטי ביותר עבור 'הגל השלישי של הדמוקרטיה' (הנטינגטון).

במשך חמש עשרה השנים האחרונות אנו עדים לתהליך מתמשך של דה-דמוקרטיזציה ברוסיה. הסמינר בוחן היבטים חברתיים, פוליטיים, כלכליים ותרבותיים, גורמים המשפיעים על תהליך הנסיגה מהדמוקרטיה ברוסיה, כמו גם את השלכותיה הלאומיות והבינלאומיות של הנסיגה. בנוסף ננסה לזהות את הדומה והשונה בין התהליכים והתוצאות של דה-דמוקרטיזציה ברוסיה לבין מדינות אחרות (העוברות תהליכים דומים).

**Has history started again? Gorbachev's reforms seemed to have resulted in "The End of History" – 'the universalization of Western liberal democracy as the final form of human government' (Fukuyama). The inauguration of democracy in the USSR (and, after its dissolution, in the Russian Federation) was considered the most dramatic gain for "Democracy's Third Wave" (Huntington). For the last fifteen years we have been witnessing the ongoing process of de-democratization in Russia. The seminar examines social, political, economic and cultural aspects and factors influencing the reversal in Russia's democratic transition, as well as its domestic and global ramifications. We'll also try to identify the differences and similarities between the processes and consequences of de-democratization in Russia and other countries undergoing a democratic recession.**

דרישות הקורס:

- נוכחות ב- 80% לפחות מהשעורים
- עבודה בכיתה (הצגת מאמר בכיתה) – 10%
- הצגת הצעות מחקר – 10%
- עבודה סמינריונית – 70%
-

1.גלים של דמוקרטיזציה: התפשטות ונסיגה של דמוקרטיה בעולם

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3 . תהליך הדמוקרטיזציה לאחר התפרקותה של ברית"מ: אתגרים ומכשולים

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23.05; 30.05; 06.06

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