

Email: [carmelso@bgu.ac.il](mailto:carmelso@bgu.ac.il)

## Research interests:

- Modeling the human facial language of social interaction.
- The influence of face typicality on social interactions in various contexts.

## Education

2013 – 2016: Ph.D. Psychology.

Behavioural Science Institute, Radboud University, The Netherlands

Advisors: Prof. Alexander Todorov - Princeton University

Prof. Daniel Wigboldus - Radboud University

Dr. Ron Dotsch - Utrecht University

Thesis: The role of face typicality for perceptions of trustworthiness.

2009-2010: M.Sc.

Bradford University School of Management

Advisors: Prof. Nancy Harding, Prof. Gideon Keren

Thesis: The inconsistency between making and accepting face-based judgments

1980-1983: B.Sc. Electrical Engineering

Technion – Israel Institute for Technology, Haifa, Israel

## Employment history

October 2018 – Associate Professor – Ben-Gurion University of the Negev

Department of Brain and Cognitive Sciences

Department of Industrial Engineering and Management

Research: Cognition and computation of social interaction

Teaching: Innovation in research, Principle of Entrepreneurship and innovation

October 2015 – June 2018: Post-Doctoral research fellow

Department of Psychology and the ABC robotics initiative – Ben-Gurion

University of the Negev

Advisor: Prof. Galia Avidan

Research: The language of facial interaction

Jan 2013- May 2013: A Visiting Research Collaborator

Psychology Department – Princeton University, USA

Advisor: Prof. Alexander Todorov

## **Professional activities**

### ***Positions in academic administration***

2018-current Chairman, Yazamut360 for Entrepreneurship and Innovation, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev

2016 – 2018 – Member of the management committee of the ABC robotics initiative – Ben Gurion University of the Negev.

### ***Positions in hi-tech industry***

2009-current

- Advising large/medium High Tech companies on strategy, products and marketing
- Pro bono advisory
  - Advising non-profit organizations on strategy, and day to day activities including how to meet expectations of the public.
  - Advising entrepreneurs and startup companies on various related topics.
  - Advising (young) adults on career topics including preparations to job interviews

2004-2009: General partner, Gemini Israel Fund  
Investing in the fields of communication, media and internet. Actively chairing the boards of the investee companies, overseeing the strategic directions.

2002-2004: President, Comverse Europe/World Group  
Leading the turnaround in Comverse's business in Europe, Asia-pacific and Africa from crisis to a return to growth. Responsibility to all Comverse's activities in in these geographies, including a management of more than 1000 employees in 45 countries and revenue of hundreds of millions of dollars.

1998-2002: Founder and CEO, Starhome  
Establishing and leading the company to become a leading provider and a global brand in the field of roaming services for the mobile international travelers.  
Starhome supports many hundreds of mobile operators around the globe.

1995 – 1996: Research and Development of robotic sprinklers for smart irrigation

1984- 1994: Research and Development product line director– Rokar Ltd, Jerusalem.  
Leading the Research and Development of GPS receivers for satellites and missiles.

### ***Editorship and reviewer of scientific journals***

Perception

Acta Psychologica

Evolutionary Psychology

### *Memberships in scientific societies*

2018 - Visions Science Society

2018 - Israeli Society of Cognition Research

### **Educational Activities**

#### *(A) Courses taught*

2018 – 2020 Principles of Entrepreneurship and Innovation for graduate students.

Cognitive and Brain Science department; Industrial Engineering and Management department

#### *(B) Research students*

##### PhD student

Miriam Dissen Ben Or, Department of Brain and Cognitive Sciences with Dr. Oren Shriki)  
2019 -

“Longitudinal Monitoring of Neural and Behavioral Measures in Patients with Schizophrenia”

##### Master students

Sheli Kohan (IEM with Dr. Dan Vilenchik) 2018 -  
“Vector representation of facial expression sequences”.

Liza Okopnyak (IEM) 2018 –  
“Analysis of facial expression patterns to identify autism in children”

Coral Cohen (IEM) 2019 –  
“What can facial information tell about driver’s attention”

Lior Weisselberger (IEM) 2019 –  
“Recognizing facial expressions templates of cooperation intention”

Roy Kimchi (IEM with Dr. Nimrod Talmon) 2019-  
Predicting success of start-ups based on collective expert wisdom

### **Awards and Fellowships**

2016 – 2018 ABC robotics Ben Gurion University, Post Doctorate fellowship grant

### **Publications**

#### *Refereed Articles in Scientific Journals*

**Sofer C**, Dotsch R, Wigboldus D, & Todorov A (2015) What is Typical Is Good.  
*Psychological Science*.

**Sofer C**, Dotsch R, Oikawa M, Oikawa H, Wigboldus D, & Todorov A (2017) – For your local eyes only: Culture-specific face typicality influences perceptions of trustworthiness. *Perception*.

***Papers under review:***

**Sofer C**, Dotsch R, Wigboldus D, & Todorov A – A more complete model of face evaluation: Face typicality and emotional expressions both influence perceived trustworthiness. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*.

**Sofer C**, Vilenchik D, Dotsch D, & Avidan G. - The principle of facial expressions compositinality. *Emotion*

***Talks in Conferences and Seminars***

*May 2018* – Visions Science Society

*February 2018*, Cognition Research of the Israeli society - Sequences of emotional facial expressions have meaning beyond their discrete constituents

*July 2017*, Ben Gurion University – Cognition and brain research department

*March 2015*, IDC – The influence of face typicality on trustworthiness perception

*December 2014*, Ben Gurion University - –The influence of face typicality on trustworthiness perception

*November 2014*, Tel Aviv University –The influence of face typicality on trustworthiness perception

*April 2014 & June 2015*, Hebrew University of Jerusalem

**Patents**

Biran, O., Raviv, L.-O., **Sofer, C.**, & Wolfman, S. (2002). Method and apparatus for supporting cellular data communication to roaming mobile telephony devices.

Biran, O., **Sofer, C.**, & Wolfman, S. (2000). System and methods for global access to services for mobile telephone subscribers.

Biran, O., **Sofer, C.**, & Wolfman, S. (2005). System and method for roaming for prepaid mobile telephone service.

**Sofer, C.**, & Wolfman, S. (2005). System and method for providing access to value added services for roaming users of mobile telephones.

**Sofer, C.**, Wolfman, S., & Biran, O. (2005). System and methods for global access to services for mobile telephone subscribers.

**Sofer, C.**, Wolfman, S., & Biran, O. (2007). System and methods for global access to services for mobile telephone subscribers.

**Research Grants**

Granted

2016 – 2019 – Mafat – Israeli Defense Ministry – Models for automatic comprehension and interpretation of facial expression sequences. Three year grant of 200K Shekel per year. Rese Prof. Galia Avidan- Psychology department.

2018 - 2020 - ABC robotics – Drivers interaction with driverless cars. What can facial information tell us about driver’s readiness to take –over requests in autonomous vehicles. Ben Gurion University internal. Three year grant of 15K USD per year. In Collaboration with Prof Tal Oron - Industrial Engineering and Management dep. and Prof, Galia Avidan- Psychology department.

2019 – Israeli Consul for Higher Education – Encouraging Entrepreneurship and Innovation activities in academia – 6,000,000 Shekel for 4 years. Leading BGU submission of the grant proposal.

November 2019 - Israel Innovation authority; Research and Development of Anti Deep Fake methodology. Grant duration 1Y + 1Y, Amount granted 430,000 Shekels/Year. In collaboration with Dr. Dan Vilenchik – Communication Systems Engineering department.

### **Research collaborations**

2014: Do typical faces gain access to awareness differently from atypical faces?

Hebrew University of Jerusalem - with Prof. Ran Hassin and Dr. Asael Sklar

2016: Vectors for Word Representation reveal the richness of meanings of facial expressions

Utrecht University- Dr. Ron Dotsch, Ben Gurion University – Dr. Dan Vilenchik, Prof. Galia Avidan

2017: Templates of facial expressions predict cooperation decisions

Ben Gurion University – Dr. Robert Moskowitz, Prof. Galia Avidan

2018: Recognition of subtle emotion states from sequences of facial expressions

Ben Gurion University – Dr. Dan Vilenchik, Prof. Galia Avidan

2018- 2020: What can facial information tell about driver’s readiness to ‘take-over requests’ in autonomous vehicles

Ben Gurion University – Prof. Tal Oron, Prof. Galia Avidan

2019 -2020: Face2Vector modeling - Ben Gurion University – Dan Vilenchik

2019 – 2020: Research and Development of Anti Deep Fake, word2vec based algorithms