

# Program 19th Sede Boqer Symposium on Solar Electricity Production February 23-25, 2015

George Evens Family Auditorium Jacob Blaustein Institutes for Desert Research Sede Boqer Campus



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**The Jacob Blaustein Center for Scientific Cooperation** The Jacob Blaustein Institutes for Desert Research Ben-Gurion University of the Negev





## Program

#### Monday, February 23, 2015

- 9:00 10:30 Arrival at the George Evens Family Auditorium, Blaustein Institutes for Desert Research, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev (Midreshet Ben-Gurion), **Registration** and **Reception**
- 10:30-11:00 Opening Greetings

(Chair: Prof. **David Faiman**, BGU Blaustein Institutes, Sede Boqer) Prof. **David Saltz**, Chair, The Swiss Institute for Dryland Environmental and Energy Research, BGU Blaustein Institutes for Desert Research

Dr. Rona Sarfaty, Ministry of National Infrastructures, Energy and Water Resources

11:00-12:00 Session 1: Invited Keynote Lecture and Discussion

Chair: Prof. Daniel Feuermann

300 MW of Solar Power at Ashalim

Chemi Sugarmen, CTO, Negev Energy - Shikun Binui, Tel Aviv, Israel

- 12:00-13:30 Lunch High School Dining Room
- 13:30-15:00 Session 2: Solar power production

Chair: Dr. Sonia Leva, Politechnico di Milano, Milan, Italy

- Annual analysis of solar hybrid steam injection gas turbine (STIG) cycle with PCM thermal storage
   G. Polonsky and A. Kribus, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel.
- 2. The Role of Solar Energy towards 100% Renewable Power Supply for Israel: Integrating Solar PV, Wind Energy, CSP and Storages
  - C. Breyer and D. Bogdanov, Lappeenranta Univ. of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland
- Validation of Energy Prediction Technology Against Utility-Scale PV Power Plant Performance
   Distance

B. Littmann. First Solar Inc., San Francisco CA, U.S.A.

- 4. *PV plant power: 24-48 hours forecasting by an hybrid method based on artificial neural networks* 
  - A. Dolara, F. Grimaccia, S. Leva, M. Mussetta and **E. Ogliari**, Dept. of Energy, Politecnico di Milano, Milan, Italy
- Managing the grid while optimizing revenue from small PV systems
   M. Green<sup>1</sup> and E. Brill<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Lightning Electrical Engineering, <sup>2</sup>Holon Inst. of Technology, Holon, Israel

15:00-15:30 Coffee break

#### 15:30-17:00 Session 3: Increasing Efficiency: Theoretical ideas

Chair: Prof. Avi Kribus, School of Mechanical Engineering, Tel Aviv University, Israel

- Thermally enhanced photoluminescence for efficient photovoltaics
   A. Manor<sup>1</sup>, L.L. Martin<sup>2</sup> and C. Rotschild<sup>1,2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Russell Berrie Nanotechnology Inst., <sup>2</sup>Dept. of Mechanical Engineering, Technion, Haifa, Israel.
- Near-field electromagnetic theory for thin solar cells
   A. Niv, Blaustein Institutes, Ben-Gurion University, Sede Boger, Israel
- Optical designs for angular confinement in solar cells
   J. M. Gordon, D. Feuermann and H. Mashaal, Blaustein Institutes, Ben-Gurion University, Sede Boger, Israel.
- Thermodynamic limit for coherence-limited solar power conversion
   H. Mashaal and J.M. Gordon, Blaustein Institutes, Ben-Gurion University, Sede Boqer, Israel.
- 5. General assessment of the main limiting mechanisms in single and multi-junction solar cells
  - **A. Vossier<sup>1</sup>** and A. Dollet<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>CNRS, PROMES Laboratory, Odeillo, France, <sup>2</sup> CNRS, PROMES Laboratory, Perpignan France
- **17:00-18:30** Free time (final registration, room check-in)
- 18:30-20:00 Dinner High School Dining Room
- **20:30** Festive Concert: "Viva Sevillia" (The George Evens Family Auditorium, Midreshet Ben-Gurion)

Sivan Rotem – Soprano Oded Shoub –Guitar

Songs and solo guitar pieces, including works by:

I. Albeniz, A. Barrios, G. Bizet, M. de Falla, E. Granados and F.G. Lorca.

#### Tuesday, February 24, 2015

#### 9:00-10:30 Session 4: Photovoltaics I

Chair: Dr. Alexis Vossier, PROMES, CNRS, France

- Carbon nanotubes coated with fullerene nanocrystals
   E.A. Katz<sup>1</sup>, C. Bounioux<sup>2</sup>, E. Shahnazaryan<sup>1</sup>, A.E. Goryachev<sup>1</sup>, C. Itzhak<sup>2</sup>, and R. Yerushalmi-Rozen<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Blaustein Institutes, Sede Boqer Campus, <sup>2</sup>Dept. of Materials Engineering, Beersheva Campus, Ben-Gurion University, Israel.
- An Application of luminescent down-shifting to improve the performances and stability of organic photovoltaic cells
   J. Kettle, School of Electronic Engineering, Bangor University, Wales, UK
- Oxide absorber materials for all-oxide photovoltaics
   K. Majhi, A. Anderson, H.-N. Barad, Y. Bouhadana, A. Ginsberg, D. Keller, E. Rosh-Hodesh, K. Shimanovich and A. Zaban, Dept. of Chemistry, Bar-Ilan University, Ramat Gan, Israel.
- 4. Semiconductor nanostructures for IR photovoltaics
  - A. Harush<sup>1</sup>, R. Gertman<sup>1,2</sup> and **I. Visoly-Fisher<sup>2,3</sup>**, <sup>1</sup>Dept. of Chemistry, Beersheva, <sup>2</sup>Ilse Katz Inst. For Nanoscience and Technology, Beersheva, <sup>3</sup>Blaustein Institutes, Sede Boqer, Ben-Gurion University, Israel
- Advancements in First Solar thin-film technology
   B. Littman, First Solar GmbH, Belgium

#### **10:30-11:00** Coffee Break

#### 11:00-12:00 Session 5: Invited Keynote Lecture and Discussion

Chair: Dr. Iris Visoly-Fisher, Blaustein Institutes, Ben-Gurion University, Israel

*Perovskites for photovoltaics: Why?* **Prof. Jonathan Spanier**, Drexel University, Philadelphia, USA.

12:00-13:30 Lunch – High School Dining Room

#### 13:30-15:00 Session 6: Photovoltaics II

Chair: Prof. Eugene Katz, <sup>1</sup>Blaustein Institutes, Ben-Gurion University, Israel

- 1. *Highly efficient hole conductor free perovskite based solar cells* L. Etgar, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel
- 2. Extremely slow photoconductivity response of CH<sub>3</sub>NH<sub>3</sub>PbI<sub>3</sub> perovskites suggesting structural changes under working conditions.
  - **R.** Gottesman<sup>1</sup>, E. Haltzi<sup>1</sup>, L. Gouda<sup>1</sup>, S. Tirosh<sup>1</sup>, Y. Bouhadana<sup>1</sup>, A. Zaban<sup>1</sup>, E. Mosconi<sup>2</sup> and F. De Angelis<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Dept. Of Chemistry, Center For Nanotechnology & Advanced Materials, Bar-Ilan Univ., Ramat Gan, Israel. <sup>2</sup>Computational Laboratory for Hybrid/Organic Photovoltaics, CNR-ISTM, Perugia, Italy.
- 3. Accelerated stability study of methylammonium lead trihalide perovskite photovoltaic materials
  - **R. K. Misra<sup>1</sup>**, S. Elboher<sup>2</sup>, B. Li<sup>1</sup>, I. Visoly-Fisher<sup>1,3</sup>, L. Etgar<sup>2</sup> and E.A. Katz<sup>1,3</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Blaustein Institutes for Desert Research, BGU(Sede Boqer), <sup>2</sup>Inst. of Chemistry, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, <sup>3</sup>Ilse Katz Inst. for Nanoscale Science & Technology, BGU (Beersheva), Israel.

- 4. Observation of Morphological Changes in PbI<sub>2</sub> Single Crystals Upon Transformation to the Perovskite CH<sub>3</sub>NH<sub>3</sub>PbI<sub>3</sub>
  - **T. M. Brenner,** Yevgeny Rakita, Gary Hodes, David Cahen. Dept. of Materials and Interfaces, Weizmann Institute of Science
- PV module soiling: quantifying energy losses and protection against dust
   Biryukov and P. Pokrass, Blaustein Institutes, Ben-Gurion University, Sede Boqer, Israel
- **15:00-15:30** Coffee break

#### 15:30-17:00 Session 7: Miscellaneous

- Chair: Prof. David Faiman, Blaustein Institutes, Ben-Gurion University, Sede Boqer Israel
- 1. Solid/liquid interfaces in ionic liquids: From scientific debates to electrochemical energy based applications
  - A. Yochelis, Blaustein Institutes, Ben-Gurion University, Sede Boqer, Israel.
- 2. Separation of light confinement and absorption sites for enhancing solar driven water splitting

A. Niv, Blaustein Institutes, Ben-Gurion University, Sede Boqer, Israel

- Analytical approximation of external characteristic of manufactured solar cells
   M. A. Slonim<sup>1</sup>, G. Vitner<sup>2</sup>, A. Lidogoster<sup>3</sup> and V. Stefin<sup>3</sup>. <sup>1</sup>Electrical and Computer Engineering Dept., Ben-Gurion University, Israel; <sup>2</sup>School of Engineering, Ruppin Academic Center, Israel; <sup>3</sup>Electrical and Electronic Engineering Dept., Sami Shamoon College of Engineering, Beersheva, Israel
- 4. Finding the global maximum among all of the local maxima in the I-V curve of a partially shaded PV array

M. Averbukh, Blaustein Institutes, Ben-Gurion University, Sede Boqer, Israel

- 5 Solar Fields Radiation Power Prediction Models
   O. Pitussi and R. Rabinovici, Dept. of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Ben-Gurion University, Beersheva, Israel
- 18:30-20:30 Dinner and after dinner talk Vickar Information Center

North-East Asian Super-Grid: Renewable Energy Mix and Economics **Prof. Christian Breyer** Lappeenranta Univ. of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland





# 19th SEDE BOQER SYMPOSIUM ON SOLAR ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION

### DAY 3: GRID INTEGRATION TECHNICAL WORKSHOP

#### Wednesday, February 25, 2015

#### **Evens Auditorium, Midreshet Ben-Gurion**

#### (Sede Boqer Campus of Ben-Gurion University of the Negev)

Utility-scale photovoltaic (PV) power plants that support grid stability and reliability are becoming available as PV generation grows to the point of making a significant contribution to the grid, and "grid-friendly" features are clearly needed. Examples are voltage regulation, active power control, ramp-rate control, fault ride-through, frequency control and others. First Solar has over 3 GW of utility scale PV systems completed and in development globally ranging between 10 MW (AC) and 550 MW (AC). Recently the Aqua Caliente (in Arizona, USA) PV power plant was completed as one of the largest utility-scale PV plants in the world with 290 MW (AC) connected to the grid.

This track record and the experiences on designing, installing and operating these plants provided extremely important information concerning all aspects of interfacing very large PV systems with the electricity grid and operating them to the best advantage of both.

This workshop is aimed at participants from the Israel Electric Corporation, the Israel Electricity Authority, interested parties from government ministries and local authorities, PV system designers, and in general, everyone who is interested in the feasibility of substantial amounts of the country's electricity coming from the sun.

8.30 - 9:00	Registration & Welcome Coffee
9:00 - 9.30	Vision and Challenges for Israel's First 1 GWp Prof. David Faiman, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev
9:30 – 9:45	Introduction to First Solar Corporation Pascal Tirtiaux, Head of Business Development Southern Europe & Israel
9:45 – 10:45	<ul> <li>Overview on variable generation integration topics</li> <li>Bodo Littmann, Senior Expert Plant Prediction Technology, Plant Performance</li> <li>Grid Stability &amp; Reliability</li> <li>Load Balancing</li> <li>Power Systems Planning and Design</li> </ul>
10:45 - 11:00	O&A

11:00 - 11:30	Coffee break
11:30 – 12.45	<ul> <li>"Grid friendly" utility scale PV power plants</li> <li>Vladimir Chadliev, VP Product Management First Solar</li> <li>Power Plant Controller Architecture</li> <li>Dynamic Voltage Regulation Modes</li> <li>Active Power Management</li> <li>Frequency Droop Control</li> <li>Fault Ride-Through Capability</li> </ul>
12:45 - 13.00	Q&A
13.00 - 14.30	Lunch
14:30 - 15:00	Yuval Zohar, Head of Renewable Energies, Israel Ministry of National Infrastructures, Energy and Water Resources. <i>The Israeli Renewable Energy</i> <i>market - Status and Integration of Solar Power into the Grid</i>
15.00 - 15.30	<b>David Elmakis,</b> Israel Electricity Company. <i>Effect of solar generation systems on the power system</i>
15.30 – 16.00	Honi Kabalo, Alternative Energies Branch, Israel Public Utilities Authority. Optimal Integration of RES Into the Electric Grid: Economic, Environmental, and Regulatory Considerations
16:00 - 16:30	Coffee Break
16:30 – 17:30	<ul> <li>Israeli Developers and EPCs of Large PV Plants – achievements and plans</li> <li>Navot Bar, VP Business Development, Shikun Binui</li> <li>Guy Shahar, CEO, Belectric Israel</li> <li>Yanir Allouche, COO, Aravapower</li> </ul>
17:30 - 18:30	<b>Open panel discussion</b> – with full audience participation