

Name: Topics in motor learning and motor control

Course Number: 197-2-0024

Structure: Two hours weekly lecture, two points

We will read and criticize influential studies about the neural basis of motor learning and motor control. Topics will include representation of movement in the motor system, the functional role of the motor cortex, the cerebellum, and the basal ganglia in planning, control and learning of movement, adaptation learning, sequence learning, skill learning, vocal learning in the songbird, computational models of motor control.

Week	Subject	Class
1	Introduction to motor system	Intro
2	Research methodologies	
3	Representation of movement – psychophysics	Representation of movement
4	Neural basis of movement	
5	Optimal feedback control	
6	Evolution of plan	
7	Plasticity and motor learning	Learning and plasticity
8	Learning of sequences	
9	Adaptation learning	
10	Motor skill learning	
11	Vocal learning in song birds	Focus on systems
12	Variability in motor learning	
13	Internal models in cerebellum	
14	locomotion	Action observation and imitation
15	Explicit implicit	

Bibliography:

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2. Wolpert, D.M., Z. Ghahramani, and M.I. Jordan, An internal model for sensorimotor integration. *Science*.
3. Shmuelof, L., J.W. Krakauer, and P. Mazzoni, How is a motor skill learned? Change and invariance at the levels of task success and trajectory control. *J Neurophysiol*, 2012. 108(2): p. 578-94.
4. Adams, J.A., Historical Review and Appraisal of Research on the Learning, Retention, and Transfer of Human Motor-Skills. *Psychological Bulletin*, 1987. 101(1): p. 41-74.
5. Hikosaka, O., K. Nakamura, K. Sakai, and H. Nakahara, Central mechanisms of motor skill learning. *Curr Opin Neurobiol*, 2002. 12(2): p. 217-22.
6. Shmuelof, L. and J.W. Krakauer, Are we ready for a natural history of motor learning? *Neuron*, 2011. 72(3): p. 469-76.
7. Muller, H. and D. Sternad, Decomposition of variability in the execution of goal-oriented tasks: three components of skill improvement. *J Exp Psychol Hum Percept Perform*, 2004. 30(1): p. 212-33.

8. Shadmehr, R., Generalization as a behavioral window to the neural mechanisms of learning internal models. *Hum Mov Sci*, 2004. 23(5): p. 543-68.
9. Todorov, E. and M.I. Jordan, Optimal feedback control as a theory of motor coordination. *Nat Neurosci*, 2002. 5(11): p. 1226-35.
10. Diedrichsen, J., R. Shadmehr, and R.B. Ivry, The coordination of movement: optimal feedback control and beyond. *Trends Cogn Sci*, 2010. 14(1): p. 31-9.
11. Krakauer, J.W. and R. Shadmehr, Towards a computational neuropsychology of action. *Prog Brain Res*, 2007. 165: p. 383-94.
12. Tseng, Y.W., J. Diedrichsen, J.W. Krakauer, R. Shadmehr, and A.J. Bastian, Sensory prediction errors drive cerebellum-dependent adaptation of reaching. *J Neurophysiol*, 2007. 98(1): p. 54-62.
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